1. What is Java?

* Java is a high-level programming language and is platform independent.

1. What is the difference between JDK, JRE, JVM?

* JVM (Java Virtual Machine) is an abstract machine. It is a specification that provides runtime environment in which java bytecode can be executed.
* JRE (Java Runtime Environment) is a runtime environment which implements JVM and provides all class libraries and other files that JVM uses at runtime.
* JDK(Java Development Kit) is the tool necessary to compile, document and package Java programs. The JDK completely includes JRE.